





GOVT. DEGREE COLLEGE , NAGARI

(Affiliated to Sri Venkateswara University, Tirupati)
Accredited by NAAC with "B" Grade

Nagari, Chittoor(Dist), A.P- 517590

COMMUNITY SERVICE PROJECT

(Submitted in partial fulfillment of
requirements for the award of degree of B.Com)

BACHELOR OF COMMERCE

(2021-22) (SEMESTER: II/III)

By

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Register Number :-0222009057



COMMUNITY SERVICE PROJECT

On

“ Survey On Aged People / Old Age Persons ”

For Mangadu Village____Nagari Mandal..Chittoor... District.

Submitted to

Department of Telugu

Govt. Degree College, Nagari, chittoor district.

In partial fulfillment of the community service project
during I/ II/III Semester (June-2022) for the award off the
Degree An Bachelor Of Commerce

By

Under the Mentorship of

DR Chinnapapamma Lecturer of Telugu

**Govt. Degree College,
Nagari - 517590, Chittoor district**

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CERTIFICATE

This to certify that this community service project is bonafide work done by **N.Gowthami...Reg No:- 0222009057** of B.Com Semester I/II/III towards partial fulfillment for the requirement of the Bachelor Of Commerce and submitted to the Department of Telugu **Govt. Degree College, Nagari**, Chittoor dist During the year JUNE/JULY – 2022.

Internal Examiner

External Examiner

□ ACKNOWLEDGEMENT □

- I take this opportunity to thank Mr: **Dr. R. VENUGOPAL** Principal of the college, Mrs :-**Dr Chinnapapamma** Department Of Telugu / Incharge Mentor of the department for guiding me to carry out this project.
- Special thanks to Mr/Mrs My/ Me..for continuous support in completing this community service project.
- I would like to acknowledge help of My Family ...No...from...Mangadu Village for providing all sorts of helps carrying out this project.
- I acknowledge my gratitude & thanks to all my friends, who helped me in all stages in finishing my project.

Name :- **Mentor Of Chinnapapamma**

□□ DECLARATION □□

Providing them good elderly care by yourself or with the help of professionals stops them from feeling isolated and depressed. You help continue to provide them a sense of community, a social life, that empowers and energizes them. Gain insight into their values. Elderly care is not only useful for the physical concerns or challenges, – but also for the social and mental side. Elderly depression is unfortunately common – but having the right support in place can help with loneliness and provide companionship in later life. Seniors do housework, home maintenance and yard work — not just for themselves, but

for others as well. They provide transportation or run errands for others. They provide emotional support and friendship, like the senior who looks in on a house-bound friend to make sure that everything is alright and stays for a chat.

▣▣ **ABSTRACT** ▣▣

In practice, the welfare modeling is complicated by the need for the appropriate comparison of objective indicators and subjective estimates. The paper presents the methodological approach to this problem that allows carrying out a complementary and self-consistent analysis of objective indicators and expert estimates. The main idea of this approach is the use of the term model and such concepts as 'adequacy of the model and the object' and 'identity of the model and the object' for posing the problem of the integrated modeling of the object. The integrated model is suggested herein as a target structured description of the object which underlies the expediency of carrying out estimation, measurement, and optimization of the welfare policy in relation to older people. The research includes methods of modeling, explication and comparison.

▣▣ **INTRODUCTION** ▣▣

The interest to the problem of older people welfare is conditioned by social changes, including, first of all, the growing trend of ageing of population that has an effect on socio-economic systems of all countries, the labour and employment market, earnings and consumption, social foundations, governmental policies, legislation, infrastructure, social relationships, and other aspects. Older people acquire the status of meaningful economic and political agents whose interests, preferences, and decisions define not only their life but also the future development of the global economy. Another important research trend is a study of subjective expectations and preferences, rather than objective

indicators of the socioeconomic development whose aggregation allows the more complete real view through the prism of relationships between the subject and existent situations. This approach considerably supplements the traditional research since it allows estimating not only the world around, but also the position of man in it.

▣▣METHODOLOGY▣▣

For the purpose of this study, three methods were selected: a semi-structured interview with the entire adult population, which requires more time to collect ethnobotanical information; an inventory interview, which requires less time to collect Old Ages People

▣ DATA COLLECTION▣▣

I have surveyed My Whole Data. I surveyed twenty Aged people. Most of the people I surveyed were in their fifties Aged Persons. I spent the entire first week collecting information from those who were Aged People aging. Survey research proves useful in numerous primary research scenarios. Consider the case whereby a restaurant wants to gather feedback from its customers on its new signatory dish. A good way to do this is to conduct survey research on a defined customer demographic. By doing this, the restaurant is better able to gather primary data from the customers (respondents) with regards to what they think and feel about the new dish across multiple facets.

▣▣ INTERVIEW PROCESS ▣▣

I surveyed four people every day and got the information. A personal interview survey, also called as a face-to-face survey, is a survey method that is utilized when a specific target population is involved. The purpose of conducting a personal interview survey is to explore the responses of the people to gather more and deeper information. Survey research is simply a systematic investigation conducted via a survey. In other words, it is a type of research carried out by administering surveys to respondents. Surveys already serve as a great method of opinion sampling and finding out what people think about different contexts and situations. Applying this to research means you can gather first-hand information from persons affected by specific contexts. Survey research proves useful in numerous primary research scenarios. Consider the case whereby a restaurant wants to gather feedback from its customers on its new signatory dish. A good way to do this is to conduct survey research on a defined customer demographic. By doing this, the restaurant is better able to gather primary data from the customers (respondents) with regards to what they think and feel about the new dish across multiple facets.

Here are just five ways that you can give back to your elders and enrich your own life as well.

- Volunteer in your community, even if it's unstructured.
- Spend time at a senior center or a care home.
- Support your elders by listening to them. You might learn a thing or two.
- Seniors love having fun. Join them.

- Seniors do housework, home maintenance and yard work — not just for themselves, but for others as well. They provide transportation or run errands for others. They provide emotional support and friendship, like the senior who looks in on a house-bound friend to make sure that everything is alright and stays for a chat.

10 Reasons to Provide Good Elderly Care :-

If you sometimes find it hard to care for your elderly loved ones because you have your own family and job to occupy you, you can seek the help of quality adult day care and assisted living facilities such as Big Hearts. Here's why you should make sure they are provided with the best elderly care:

- ❖ **They are your parents.** They raised you, and made sacrifices for you and the family all these years to make sure you grown up to be the person that you are. You need to provide them the best care because they deserve it. They cared for you and now they're the ones who need you.
- ❖ **They love you.:-** As you grown, your elderly parents were there every stop of the way. Through your fumbles and triumphs, they have loved you unconditionally. You owe it to them and to yourself that they are in good hands and that you show your love in return by caring for them or providing them the same care they have shown you.
- ❖ **They made sacrifices for you :-.** From the moment your mother carried you in her womb, until you grew up to be who or what you are today, your parents have definitely made sacrifices to make sure you are in good hands. Do the same for them by providing them quality elderly care at home or in adult daycare facilities such as Big Hearts.

- ❖ **Show you appreciate them :-** Caring for them and attending to their needs is one of the many ways you can show that you love and appreciate them.
- ❖ **Heritage :-** Your elders are part of your family and they can impart traditions and ideals that have been integral to your family's history and your own personal identity.
- ❖ **Learn from them.:-** They have been through things you can't imagine. Throughout the years, they have weathered the many storms of life, and from here you can find precious life lessons. Therefore, take the time to heed what they say and learn from their lives.
- ❖ **They need a sense of belongingness:-** Providing them good elderly care by yourself or with the help of professionals stops them from feeling isolated and depressed. You help continue to provide them a sense of community, a social life, that empowers and energizes them.
- ❖ **Gain insight into their values.:-** They lived through a time where the value system is different from yours. By spending time to talk to them and get to know their history, you can gain insight into how they lived, how life was in their times, and learn values that you can also apply to your generation.
- ❖ **They need to feel a sense of purpose:-** Part of properly caring for your elderly loved ones is providing them a sense of purpose so they will always look forward to the days ahead of them instead of being filled with dread or uncertainty.
- ❖ **They are nearing the end :-** Let's face it, sooner or later, with their age, the future becomes more uncertain. This can take a toll on their physical and mental health. Make them live out the rest of their lives feeling happiness and at peace as well as feeling loved and cared for.

❑ Aged People Saving Scheme (SCSS)

- This is a government-backed savings instrument offered to Indian residents above the age of 60.
- The deposit matures in five years and can be extended once for an additional three year period.
- One can avail this scheme either through a public/private bank or through the Indian Post office.
- interest rate for January to March 2019 has been set at 8.6 per cent and is reviewed by the government every quarter.
- The accrued interest is compounded and credited quarterly.
- A minimum deposit of Rs 1,000 and a maximum of Rs 15 lakh can be made via this scheme.
- Investments made under this scheme are eligible for tax exemptions.
- If, for some reason, you wish to withdraw money before the scheme matures, then there will be a penalty charge of 1.5 percent of deposit amount deducted in case the withdrawal is before two years, and 1 per cent after two years.
- If you wish to register for this scheme, the registration form can be downloaded [here](#)

❑ Indira Gandhi National Old Age Pension Scheme ❑

- Introduced in 2007 by the Ministry of Rural Development of India, this scheme is popularly known as National Old Age Pension Scheme (NOAPS).
- This scheme provides social assistance benefits to senior citizens, widows, and those with disabilities.
- Under this scheme the beneficiary will receive a monthly pension.
- The interesting part about this scheme is that it is a non-contributing scheme, which means that the beneficiary does not have to contribute any amount to receive the pension.

- The beneficiary must be a BPL cardholder and have no regular source of financial support from any other source.
- If the beneficiary is between 60 to 79 years old, a monthly amount of Rs 200 is given and for those above 80 years, a sum of Rs 500.
- The pension amount will be credited to the bank account as furnished by the beneficiary or post office account.
- You can get more details on how to apply for this scheme here.

While we take utmost care in collating information about various schemes, please do read the fine print before you decide to enroll for any scheme.

-:Rashtriya Vayoshri Yojana (RVY) :-

- Launched in 2017 by the Ministry of Social Justice & Empowerment of Government of India.
- This scheme is only available to those senior citizens who are below poverty line, that is, are BPL cardholders.
- Senior citizens suffering from low vision, hearing impairment, loss of teeth, and locomotor disability will be provided with assisted-living devices.
- A committee chaired by the Deputy Commissioner or District Collector with the help of the State governments identifies those who are eligible for this scheme.
- 30 per cent of the beneficiaries from each district will be women.
- Walking sticks, elbow crutches, walkers, hearing aids, wheelchairs, and artificial dentures are some of the aids that are provided under this scheme.
- The scheme will be implemented in 260 districts and benefit almost 5 lakh plus beneficiaries in 2019-2020.

□ □ Varishta Pension Bima Yojana □ □

- Launched by the LIC, this scheme provides its beneficiaries with a steady 8 per cent per annum interest rate for a period of 10 years.
- Unlike other schemes, one doesn't have to go through any medical check-ups to avail its benefits.
- This scheme, however, has a lock in period of 15 years.
- If the policyholder is diagnosed with a critical illness then one can make an early withdrawal.
- Under this scheme the beneficiary will also get tax exemptions.
- If for some reason you are not satisfied with the scheme then you have 15 days from the start date to cancel it.
- You can opt to get the pension payout monthly, quarterly, half-yearly or annually.
- This is a single premium policy and the premium will vary depending on the pension amount you want.
- Single premium of Rs 6,66,665 enables the policyholder to receive Rs 5,000 per month and an annual premium of Rs 6,39,610 affords the pensioner a sum of Rs 60,000 per annum.
- You can download the form [here](#) and submit it along with medical reports, address proof, KYC documents, and existence certificate.

Pradhan Mantri Vaya Vandana Yojana (PMVVY)

The scheme is managed by the Life Insurance Corporation of India (LIC).

- Under this scheme the beneficiary is assured of 8 per cent per annum return on the deposit. The 'pension', or the return will be payable for a period of 10 years and the beneficiary has the option of choosing the tenure of payment.
- One can subscribe to this until 30 March 2020.
- Under this scheme there is a cap on the amount that can be invested, an individual can invest upto Rs 15 lakh and a minimum of Rs 1,000.

- The scheme has no tax benefits.
- In case of death of the beneficiary before the completion of the tenure, the principal amount will be credited to the nominated beneficiary's account.
- This scheme also has the provision for a premature exit in case of critical illness of self or spouse. In such a case 2 per cent will be withheld as a penalty charge.
- Further details about this scheme can be found [here](#).

□□ **PROJECT REPORT** □□

I surveyed and prepared the report. I have collected the data on the Aged Peoples. The suggested model of welfare studying and estimating, the source of activity and development is transferred to cross-systems interactions. The specificity of subdominant ties can be found out through the content of emotional and estimating grounds that add a multidirectional nature to the subject behavior. The interconnection and combination of these components define the degree of implementation of man's demands, stability of the social status, life satisfaction, confidence in future, emotional attitude to being. Welfare model is being designed considering the existing international approaches and national characteristic features. This will provide a wide use of this model at federal, regional, and local levels and also the qualitative analysis of the major welfare parameters for older peoples in Russia and abroad.

The international scientific community studies the welfare problems of older people in the framework of a series of international projects based on the most important regulations of international law acts, such as Universal Declaration of

Human Rights, International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, and UN decisions concerning ageing of population and older people life that include UN Principles Regulation concerning older people, and the International plan of actions in relation to ageing of population. In Russia, the older people Action Strategy is accepted till 2015 and being implemented nowadays. This Strategy includes the scientific research program as well. Researchers from the Economic Department of Tomsk Polytechnic University (TPU), Tomsk, Russia, are engaged in social, economic, and emotional welfare investigations of older people. This research is financially supported by the Russian Government. In 2014, the International Laboratory on the Elderly People's Well-Being Improvement Technologies was opened at the Economic Department. One of its aims is the evaluation and improvement of social, economic and emotional well-being of older people based on the international experience.

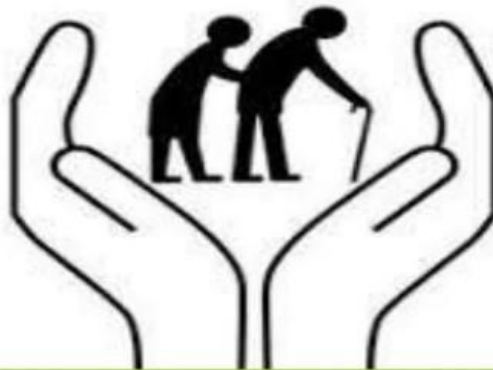
The analysis of the literature shows that the academic research conducted into the integrated assessment of the modern socioeconomic welfare of older people has been lasted for 50 years and includes cross-country, gender, age-dependent, and other comparisons. This scientific trend is being developed along with the evolution and clarification of the term welfare as well as estimating techniques based on the quantitative objective and qualitative subjective criteria.

The modern international models of welfare and those of older people are represented by integral indices based on socioeconomic statistical data, i.e. objective indicators, and, partially, on data of sociological inquiries that reflect the subjective estimation conducted in many countries of the world. International indicators and rankings of older people welfare

estimation, their comparison, advantages and disadvantages are described in many scientific papers (Zaidi, et al., 2013; Global AgeWatch Index, 2013). Integral indices denote the ratio between the set of phenomena comprising heterogeneous, disparate elements and are used to form suitable and efficient methods and tools for measuring phenomena of any nature including socioeconomic. Integral indices allow the unequivocal interpretation of the phenomenon under study and are valuable both from research and management points of view. In the theory of the development of man and other related fields of economy such integral indices are used: quality of living, gender disparity, poverty, health, Physical Quality-of-Life Index, Genuine Progress Indicator, Gender-related Development Index, Gross National Happiness, and many others. Research in the field of social capital influence on welfare provides the use of objective measurements of the social interaction which determine the influence of social ties on levels of happiness and life satisfaction (Putnam, 2001; Helliwell and Putnam, 2005). Measurements of the social capital in the context of social welfare are well presented in the methodology of European social review. In terms of social welfare, the main principle is the activity of economic subjects which must include five major skills, namely: interaction, activity, attention, continuous education, and donation. The formation of these skills is one of the main trends of the modern social policy of European countries oriented towards the development of active ageing. Basic research carried into the older people welfare is diverse. However, many of its aspects are presented merely by scientific hypotheses and have not yet been proved due to a rather short period of time. It does not allow the accumulation of factographic, empirical, and theoretical basis for the formation of reliable and reasoned conclusions.

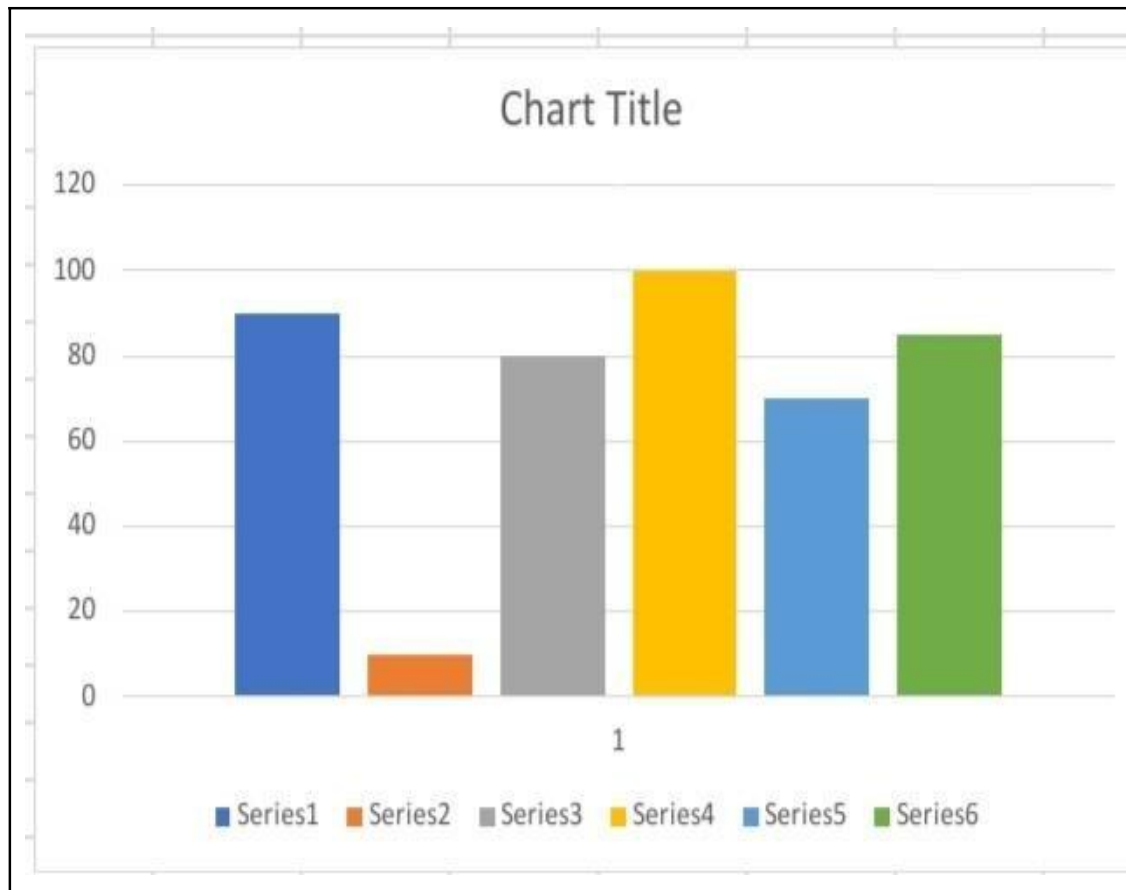


WALFARE OF AGED





Graphical Data Interpretation



- ☐ **Ninety percent are There is no shortage of food**
- ☐ **The Percentage Of Very Poor and**
- ☐ **They are unable to Meet their basic needs**
- ☐ **Age old person 100 Percent**
- ☐ **70 % - The Percent of those suffering from Health problems**
- ☐ **The Percent Of Those are being looked after by their sons**

CONCLUSION :-

Welfare is a complex functional system of relationships which incorporates certain values, objectives, intentions, the general program of tool and notional provision, and the implementation of one or another attitude to definite conditions of behavior and activity. Parameters of welfare form the system of objective and subjective relations to ontological spaces older people are involved in. A study of the problem of older people welfare requires, first of all, the use of principles of diversification, multidimensionality, multi-levelness, hierarchy, multiplicity of relations and descriptions. Just at the first stage of the model design, the necessity of the multi-level modeling is required, i.e. at least two consistent models that reflect both the level of everyday life (practical level) and the level of the life space organization (systems level).

ANNEXURE :-



